



# Expansion Opportunities for Health Systems

## ***Where Does Specialty Pharmacy Fit?***

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# Disclosure

Kevin Colgan reports no relevant financial relationships.

# Learning Objectives

1. Develop a strategic plan for specialty pharmacy in a health system.
2. Identify the opportunities for specialty pharmacy at an institution, including how to analyze prescription data, and how to develop projections and a business plan.

# Presentation Outline

- How should we position Health System Pharmacy?
- What's the opportunity with Specialty Pharmaceuticals?
- What's the competition?
- Developing a strategic plan for Specialty Pharmaceuticals

# Strategic Positioning of HS Pharmacy

A

- Ambulatory/Care Transitions

S

- Specialty Pharmacy

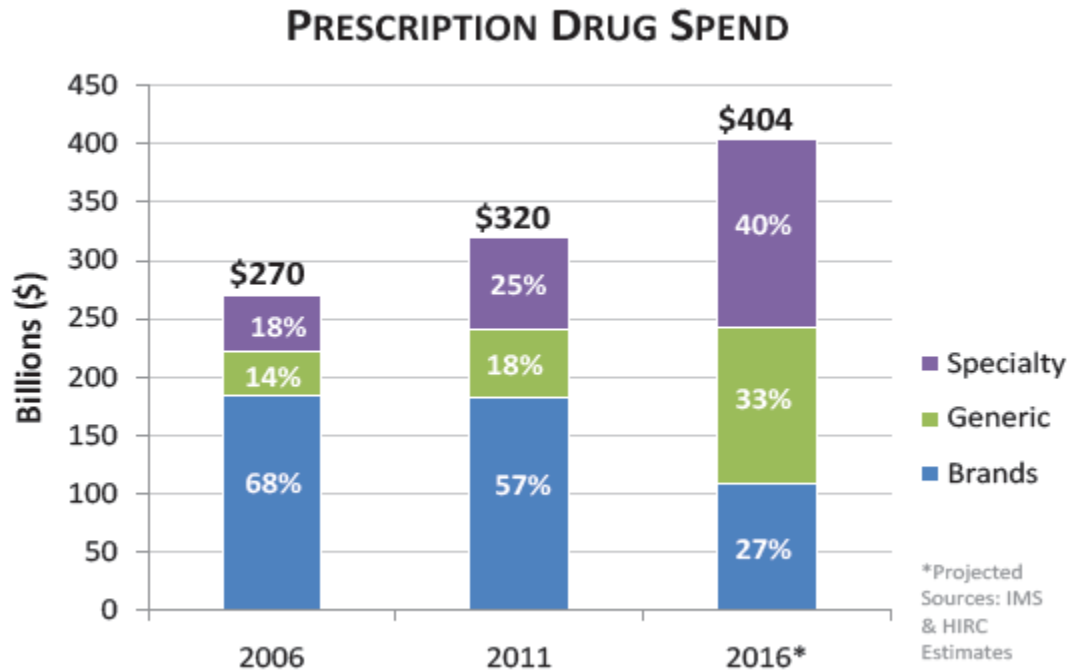
U

- Utilization

R

- Research

# Specialty Pharmaceuticals



# ESI 2012 Drug Trend Report

## Specialty Pharmaceuticals



Specialty drug spend is growing at a rate of 20% per year while traditional drug spend is flat.

# More than 900 Biotechnology Medicines were in Development in 2011

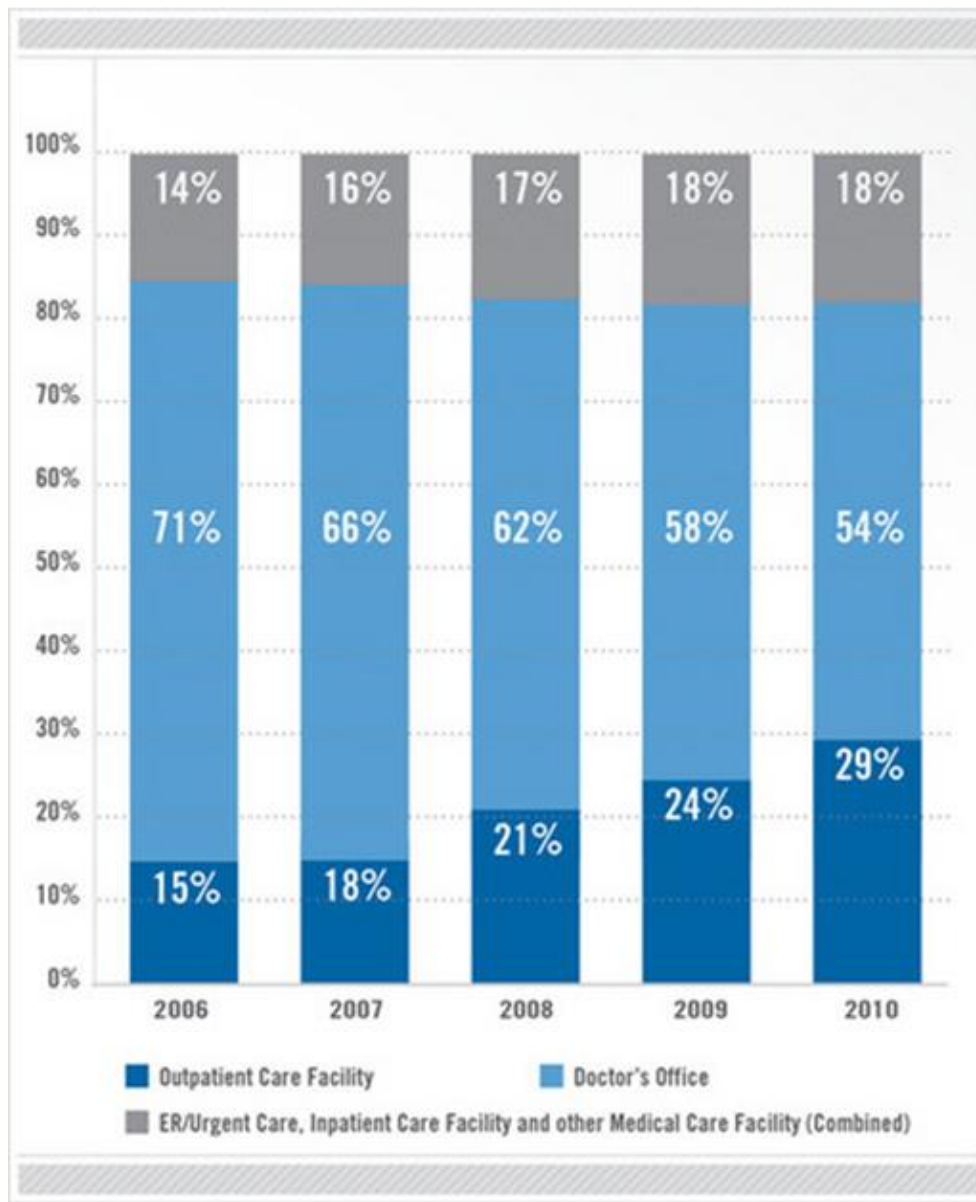
*Biotechnology Medicines in Development in 2011 by Therapeutic Category\**



Autoimmune Disorders	69	HIV Infection	39
Blood Disorders	32	Infectious Diseases	188
Cancer/Related Conditions	352	Musculoskeletal Disorders	22
Cardiovascular Disease	59	Neurologic Disorders	44
Diabetes/Related Conditions	24	Respiratory Disorders	40
Digestive Disorders	27	Skin Disorders	27
Eye Conditions	20	Transplantation	18
Genetic Disorders	19	Other Diseases	36
Growth Disorders	5		

\*Biotechnology medicines are defined here as those products that involve recombinant DNA, monoclonal antibody/hybridoma, continuous cell lines, cellular therapy, gene therapy and vaccines technology. Medicines with multiple indications may appear in more than one category but are counted only once for total (901).

Source: Adis R&D Insight Database and PhRMA<sup>3</sup>



*Average Rx*

*Cost = \$2654*

*Source: Prime Therapeutics*

## ESI 2012 Drug Trend Report Specialty Pharmaceuticals

*Prevalence of Use =  
1.22% of the population*

# ESI 2012 Drug Trend Report

## Specialty Pharmaceuticals

					TREND		
Rank	Therapy Class	PMPY Spend	% of Total Specialty Spend	PMPY \$ Change from 2010	Market	Behavioral	Total
1	Inflammatory Conditions	\$ 40.70	23.7%	\$ 6.13	17.4%	0.3%	17.7%
2	Multiple Sclerosis	\$ 32.89	19.2%	\$ 5.56	18.2%	2.1%	20.3%
3	Cancer	\$ 25.20	14.7%	\$ 3.42	7.0%	8.7%	15.7%
4	HIV	\$ 18.08	10.5%	\$ 0.84	3.2%	1.7%	4.9%
5	Growth Deficiency	\$ 6.72	3.9%	\$ 0.42	9.6%	-3.0%	6.6%
6	Anticoagulants	\$ 6.42	3.7%	\$ 0.31	0.0%	5.1%	5.1%
7	Hepatitis C	\$ 6.34	3.7%	\$ 4.19	224.3%	-29.6%	194.8%
8	Transplant	\$ 5.63	3.3%	-\$ 0.10	-1.9%	0.2%	-1.7%
9	Respiratory Conditions	\$ 4.65	2.7%	\$ 0.69	11.9%	5.7%	17.6%
10	Pulmonary Hypertension	\$ 4.23	2.5%	\$ 0.11	3.1%	-0.5%	2.6%
	<b>Top 10</b>	<b>\$150.86</b>	<b>88.0%</b>	<b>\$21.57</b>	<b>14.7%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>16.7%</b>
	<b>Others</b>	<b>\$ 20.65</b>	<b>12.0%</b>	<b>\$ 3.45</b>	<b>5.8%</b>	<b>14.2%</b>	<b>20.0%</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$171.51</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>\$25.01</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>3.4%</b>	<b>17.1%</b>

Inflammatory Conditions, MS & Cancer are 57.6% of the Specialty Market

# ESI 2012 Drug Trend Report

## Specialty Pharmaceuticals

Therapy Class	PHARMACY			MEDICAL			TOTAL	
	Total Spend PMPY		% Change	Total Spend PMPY		% Change	% Spend, 2010	
	2006	2010		2006	2010		Pharmacy	Medical
Multiple Sclerosis	\$14.48	\$ 27.56	90.3%	\$ 0.49	\$ 2.91	493.9%	90.4%	9.6%
Pulmonary Hypertension	\$ 1.17	\$ 2.95	152.1%	\$ 0.59	\$ 1.08	83.1%	73.2%	26.8%
Inflammatory Conditions	\$18.80	\$ 34.59	84.0%	\$10.16	\$16.14	58.9%	68.2%	31.8%
Respiratory Conditions	\$ 2.83	\$ 4.01	41.7%	\$ 1.37	\$ 1.94	41.6%	67.4%	32.6%
Anticoagulants	\$ 3.00	\$ 5.28	76.0%	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.36	38.5%	93.6%	6.4%
Cancer	\$ 9.00	\$ 15.44	71.6%	\$41.10	\$53.44	30.0%	22.4%	77.6%
Transplant	\$ 5.77	\$ 5.87	1.7%	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.24	20.0%	96.1%	3.9%
Growth Deficiency	\$ 5.13	\$ 7.70	50.1%	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.22	-53.2%	97.2%	2.8%
Hepatitis C	\$ 3.48	\$ 2.15	-38.2%	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.02	-66.7%	99.1%	0.9%
HIV	\$10.19	\$ 19.10	87.4%	\$ 0.09	\$ 0.01	-88.9%	99.9%	0.1%
Top 10	\$73.85	\$124.65	68.8%	\$54.79	\$76.36	39.4%	62.0%	38.0%
Others	\$13.27	\$ 16.84	26.9%	\$36.94	\$49.46	33.9%	25.4%	74.6%
Total	\$87.12	\$141.49	62.4%	\$91.73	\$125.82	37.2%	52.9%	47.1%

Four Year Trend – Movement Away from Medical Benefit

In 2010, only 47% of Specialty Drug Spend was in the Medical Benefit

# Self Evaluation Question

What three therapeutic categories make up almost 60% of the specialty pharmacy market?

- A. Inflammatory conditions, HIV, transplant
- B. Multiple sclerosis, cancer, pulmonary hypertension
- C. Inflammatory conditions, cancer, multiple sclerosis
- D. Pulmonary hypertension, hepatitis C, cancer

# Market Forces & Competition

- Market consolidation – Express Scripts/Medco, CVS/Caremark, & Walgreens/BioScripts
- These 3 companies generate 65% of the revenues from pharmacy-dispensed specialty drugs
- All have PBMs except for Walgreens
- Benefit Manager Profit is 10 – 15% on Specialty Drugs (New York Times)
- Traditional “buy and bill” specialty pharmaceutical business is being carved away from medical center specialist’s clinics and restricted to preferred specialty pharmacies – “*white bagging*”
- Wholesalers are diversified.
  - McKesson’s Onmark GPO & US Oncology
  - ABC’s International Oncology Network

# Competition— Everyone has a strategy!

- Large insurers have established their own specialty pharmacy programs – Aetna Specialty, Cigna Tel-Drug, & WellPoint Precision Rx
- Independent retail community pharmacies are organizing into collaborative networks.
- Regional and national chains are launching specialty programs. (Costco, Safeway, Giant Eagle)
- There are 10 private, independent specialty pharmacies on the 2011 Inc. magazine list of the fastest growing companies in the US. (Diplomat, Avella, MedPro Rx)
- Private equity firms are targeting specialty pharmacy for growth capital investments. (Altamont Capital & MODERN HEALTHcare; Bourne Capital Partners, November, 2011 Sector Report)

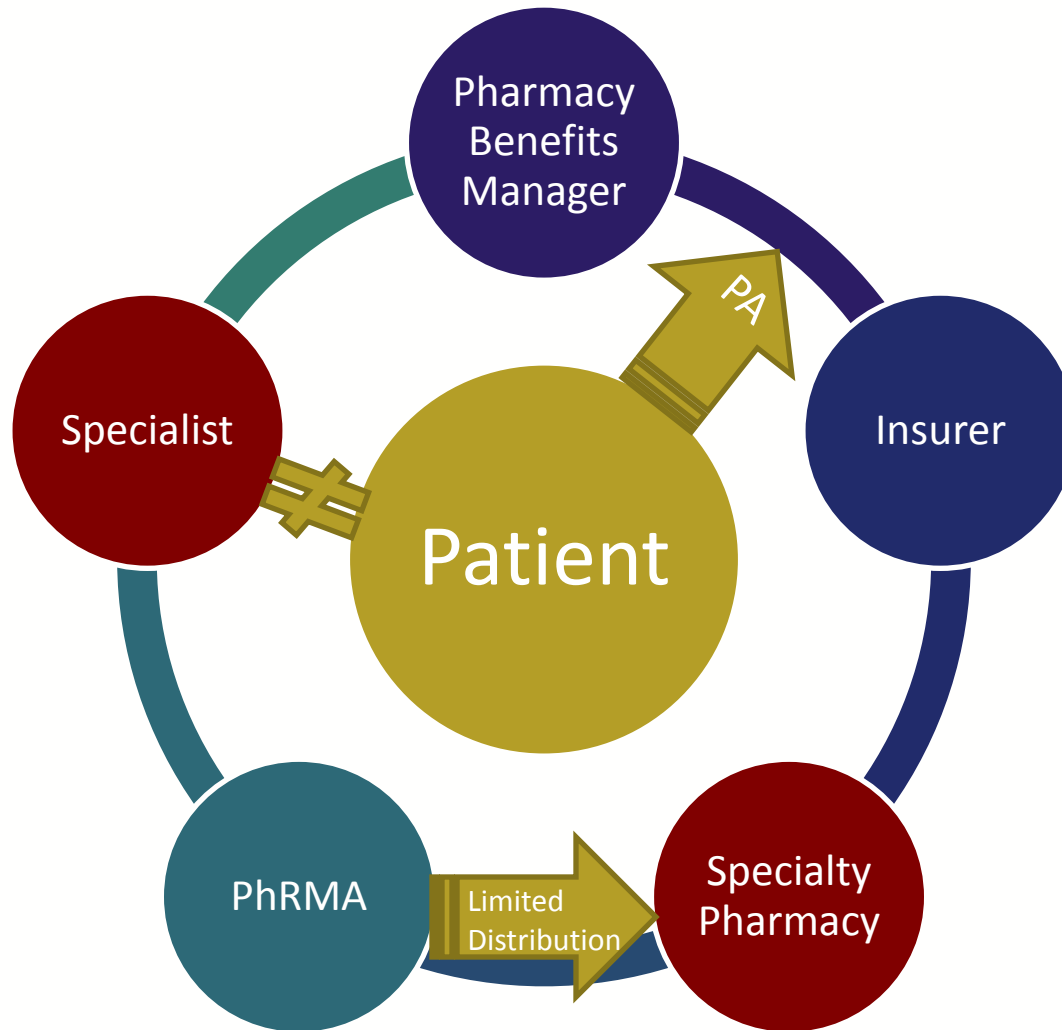
# Self Evaluation Question

What three companies generate 65% of the specialty pharmacy revenue in the US?

- A. Diplomat, Avella, MedPro Rx
- B. Costco, Safeway, Giant Eagle
- C. Aetna Specialty, Cigna Tel-Drug, WellPoint Precision Rx
- D. Express Scripts, CVS Caremark, Walgreens

# Developing a Strategic Plan

## Who's involved?



# Structuring Your Specialty Pharmacy

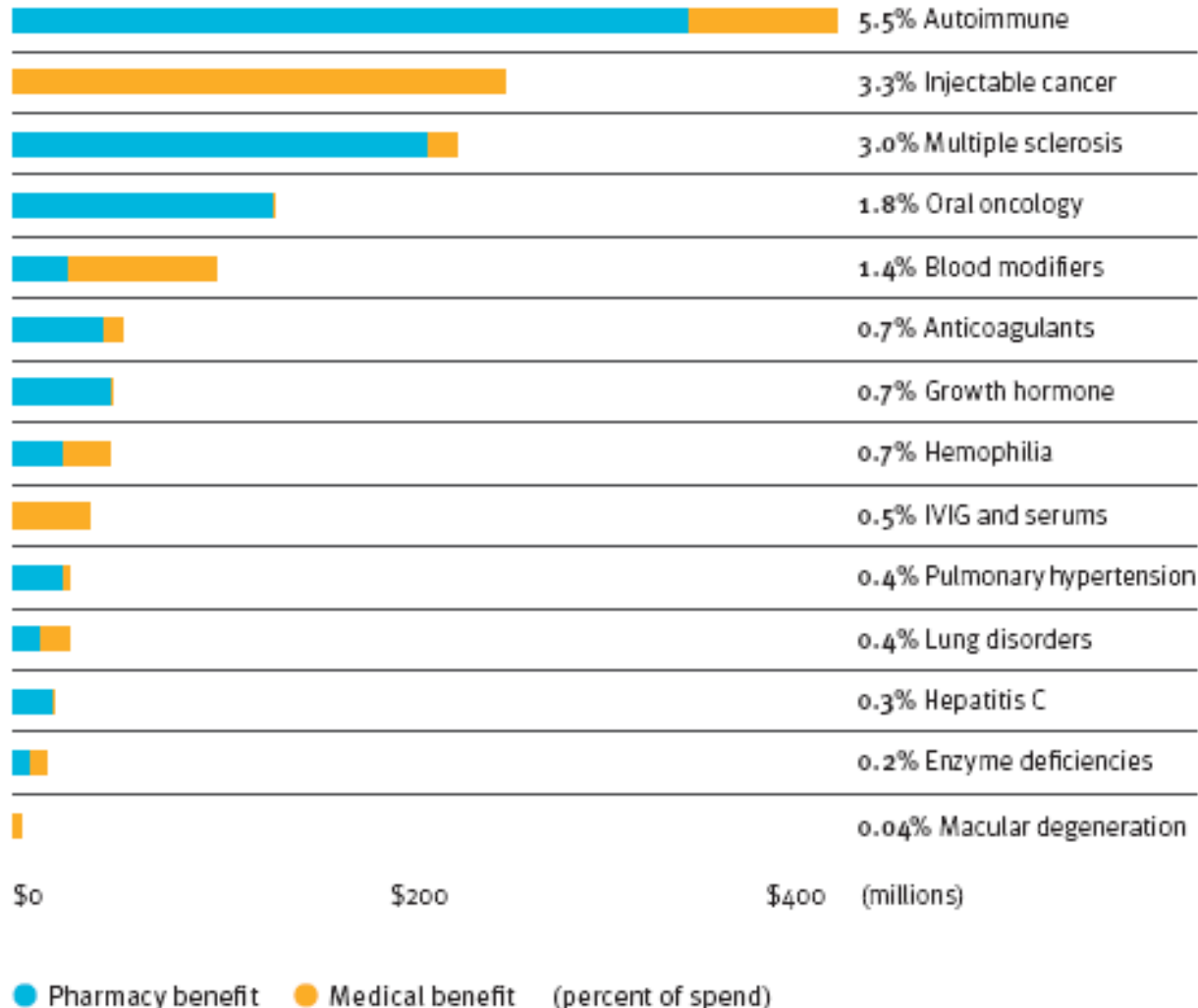
- Inventory the building blocks that are already in place
  1. Specialty Practices – Oncology, Neurology, Rheumatology, etc.
  2. Accountable Care Organization
  3. Ambulatory infusion clinics
  4. Ambulatory pharmacies – Home care/retail/mail order
  5. Support Services
    - benefits investigation
    - prior authorization
    - patient assistance program & software
    - billing & collection (Part B DME provider status, on-line adjudication)
    - REMS capability

# What else do I need?

- Contracts with insurers
- Access to limited distribution drugs
- Collection and reporting of clinical/outcomes data
- Collection/reporting of service data
- Adherence strategy
- Clinical training of staff on specialty disease states
- Nursing support for self-injectable medications
- Marketing of specialty pharmacy program within HS
- Call center services
- Software for case management (Therigy, CaseTrakker)
- Accreditation (URAC – NABP?)

# Determine Your Capture Rate Select Priority Categories

Fig. 20 Total Specialty Drug Spend, by Benefit Type, 2Q2010–2Q2011



## 2012 SPECIALTY DRUG LIST

The 2012 University of Michigan Specialty Drug List is a guide to covered medications for you and your physician. A "specialty drug" is a prescription drug that a University of Michigan committee of physicians and pharmacists has determined to be any one of the following: a self-injectable medication; a medication that requires special handling, special administration or monitoring; or, is a high cost oral medication. The Specialty Drug List includes select medications used to treat a variety of clinical conditions. This list is subject to change by the University of Michigan.

Prescriptions for medications on the Specialty Drug List may be dispensed in quantities up to a 34-day supply. Specialty medications in the **Immunosuppressive** category may be dispensed in quantities up to a 90 day supply.

### How to Use This List

Show this list to your doctor if you are using any of the specialty medications listed. If a medication requires prior authorization (PA), it is noted next to the drug name. Physicians can call the informedRx/SXC call center at 1-866-715-0874 (TTY 1-866-261-0791) to obtain medication prior authorization (PA). U-M prescribers should fax prescriptions to UM Specialty Pharmacy at 734-232-3408 or call toll free 1-855-276-3002. Prescribers outside the U-M Health System should fax specialty prescriptions to Wellpartner at 1-877-597-3070 or call toll free 1-888-222-8956. Medications marked with (LD) are limited distribution drugs which might not be available at U-M Pharmacies or Wellpartner. Check with your prescriber for information on how to obtain these medications. Medications marked with (UM only) are currently only available at U-M Pharmacies.

**BEST BUYS:** Generic medications (Tier 1) are **bold type**. Preferred brand name medications (Tier 2) are bulleted (\*). All other medications are non-preferred (Tier 3). Visit <http://benefits.umich.edu/plans/drugs/index.html>.

For Tier copay information, contact the informedRx/SXC call center at 1-866-715-0874 (TTY 1-866-261-0791) or visit the informedRx website "What's My Copay?" function at <https://umi.rxportal.sxc.com>.

### Arthritis/Crohn's Disease/Psoriasis

Prior Authorization (PA) required

- Cimzia
- Enbrel
- Humira
- Kineret
- Orencia – subcutaneous form only
- Simponi

### Cancer Drugs - Oral

- Afinitor
- Caprelsa (vandetanib) (LD)
- Erivedge (LD)
- Gleevec
- Hexalen
- Hycamtin (UM Only)
- Inlyta (UM Only)
- Nexavar (UM only)
- Revlimid (UM only)
- Sprycel
- Sutent
- Tabloid
- Tarceva
- Targretin
- Tasigna
- Temodar
- Thalomid (UM only)
- Tykerb (UM only)
- tretinoin (capsules)
- Votrient (UM only)
- Xalkori (PA) (UM Only)
- Xeloda
- Zelboraf (PA) (UM Only)
- Zolinza
- Zytiga (PA)

### Cancer Drugs - Injection

- Eligard (leuprolide acetate) 7.5 mg subcutaneous; males only
- Firmagon; males only
- Intron-A
- leuprolide acetate (Lupron) - subcutaneous form only
- Sylatron

### Growth Hormone

Prior Authorization (PA) required

- Genotropin
- Humatrope
- Increlex (LD)
- Norditropin
- Nutropin (UM only)
- Nutropin AQ (UM only)
- Omnitrope
- Saizen
- Serostim (UM only)
- Tev-Tropin
- Zorbtive (UM only)

### Hematopoietic

- Aranesp (PA)
- Epogen (PA)
- Leukine
- Mozobil (PA)
- Neulasta
- Neumega
- Neupogen
- Procrit (PA)
- Promacta (UM only)

### Cystic Fibrosis

- Causton (LD)
- Kalydeco (PA)
- Pulmozyme
- Tobi

### Hepatitis

Hepatitis B

- Baraclade
- Hepsera
- Tyzeka
- Hepatitis C

- Copegus (ribavirin) (UM Only)
- Incivek (PA)
- Infergen
- Pegasys
- PegIntron
- Rebetol (ribavirin) (UM Only)
- Ribasphere (ribavirin)
- ribavirin
- Victrelis (PA)

### Immunosuppressive

Prescriptions for these medications covered up to a 90 day supply

- CellCept (tier 3; oral solution=tier 2)
- cyclosporine
- cyclosporine modified
- Gengraf (cyclosporine modified)
- mycophenolate mofetil
- Myfortic
- Neoral (cyclosporine)
- Prograf (tacrolimus)
- Rapamune
- Sandimmune (cyclosporine)
- tacrolimus
- Zortress

### Infertility

- Crinone
- Endometrin

**Maximum lifetime family benefit = \$5,000 Prior Authorization (PA) required if age ≥ 45**

[Click here for more information](#)

- Bravelle (UM only)
- Cetrotide (UM only)
- chorionic gonadotropin
- Follistim AQ
- Ganirelix Acetate
- Gonal-f
- Gonal-f RFF
- Gonal-f RFF Pen
- Luveris
- Menopur
- Novarel (chorionic gonadotropin)
- Ovidrel
- Pregnyl (chorionic gonadotropin)
- Repronex

### Multiple Sclerosis

- Ampyra (tablets only) (PA) (LD)
- Avonex
- Betaseron
- Copaxone
- Gilenya (PA)
- Rebif

### Pulmonary Hypertension

- Adcirca (PA)
- Letairis (LD)
- Revatio (PA)
- Tracleer (UM Only)
- Tyvaso (PA) (LD)
- Ventavis (PA) (LD)

### Miscellaneous

- Actimmune (UM Only)
- Apokyn (LD)
- Arcalyst (PA) (LD)
- Cafcit (Caffeine Citrate) – oral solution only
- Exjade (UM only)
- Ferriprox (LD)
- Firazyr (UM Only)
- Forteo
- Ilaris (PA) (UM Only)
- Jakafi (LD)
- Kuvan (UM Only)
- octreotide acetate
- Orfadin (LD)
- Rilutek
- Sabril (LD)
- Sandostatin (octreotide acetate)
- Sandostatin LAR Depot (octreotide acetate)
- Sensipar
- Somatuline Depot (PA)
- Somavert (PA) (LD)
- Synarel
- Xenazine (PA) (LD)
- Xolair (PA) (UM only)
- Xyrem (LD)
- Zavesca (LD)
- Zemplar

# Prime Therapeutics Value Proposition

How will you  
compare?

What can you do  
alone & where do  
you need  
assistance?

## Utilization management

Clinical programs that support safe and effective medication use. Includes prior authorization, quantity limits and step therapy, as well as coordination of pharmacy rules and medical policy.

## Care management

Coordination of all aspects of medication delivery and support. Encompasses side-effect management, injection tips and adherence counseling; enhanced care is provided for therapeutic categories that require additional support.

## Specialty condition

## Drug dispensing

Shipping from a single source for maximum quality and price control. Requires coordination of accurate and timely delivery to customer, health care provider or other site of administration.

## Contracting

Negotiation of network prices and preferred products. Involves determination of best-price method of administration, site of care and support for related health plan contracting activities.

# Build a Business Plan

**Top Medical Conditions and Specialty Drugs, 2010**

HEALTH CONDITION	PER MEMBER PER YEAR SPENDING	SPECIALTY DRUG EXAMPLES	AVERAGE COST PER TREATED MEMBER PER YEAR	ANNUAL SPENDING TREND
Inflammatory Conditions (Rheumatoid Arthritis, Psoriasis, Crohn's Disease)	\$37.16	Enbrel, Humira, Remicade	\$14,455	23.5%
Multiple Sclerosis	\$29.80	Copaxone, Avonex, Rebif, Tysabri, Ampyra, Gilenya	\$24,118	25.4%
Cancer	\$21.81	Revlimid, Gleevec, Tarceva, Avastin, Provenge	\$11,089	23.7%
Blood Clots/Deep Vein Thrombosis	\$6.99	Lovenox, Arixtra, Fragmin	\$1,911	16.6%
Growth Deficiency	\$5.98	Nutropin, Genotropin	\$21,144	17.8%
Pulmonary Hypertension	\$4.40	Tracleer, Revatio, Letairis	\$32,570	36.3%
Respiratory Conditions	\$4.04	Xolair, Prolastin	\$18,550	14.1%
Blood Cell Deficiency	\$3.89	Aranesp, Epogen, Procrit	\$8,140	0.5%
Infertility	\$3.13	Menopur, Makena	\$3,598	1.3%
Hepatitis C	\$2.14	Pegasys, Rebetol	\$12,918	0.3%

Profit Margin in Publically Traded Specialty Pharmacies  
3 – 10%

Profit depends on:

1. % Buy & Bill
2. 340 B status
3. Collection of Drug Copayments

Safe Plan – Budget 5% Profit Margin

Additional non-drug revenue available

Source: 2010 Express Scripts Drug Trends Report

# Self Evaluation Question

What should first be evaluated when developing a strategic plan for a specialty pharmacy program?

- A. State licensure requirements & 340 B status
- B. Current specialty business potential & capture rates
- C. Case management and data collection/analysis capabilities
- D. Contract access for limited distribution drugs

# Summary

- Steep growth trajectory for specialty pharmaceuticals
- Large health systems likely have the bandwidth to develop a specialty business
- Greatest challenges are building the infrastructure and obtaining contracts as a specialty provider
- Each patient will yield \$700 - \$1400 in net profit per year
- Continuity of care a guiding issue for those with an ACO
- Continuity of care an important component for patient satisfaction